

霸王属新植物

刘焱心

(中国科学院兰州沙漠研究所)

THE NEW SPECIES OF ZYGOPHYLLUM IN CHINA

LIU YING-XIN

(Lanzhou Institute of Desert Research,
Academia Sinica)

我们在整理蒺藜科时,发现霸王属的2个新种和1个新变种。

1. 甘肃霸王 新种 图1

Zygophyllum kansuense Liou filia sp. nov.(Subgen. *Fabago*, Sect. *Eufabago*)

Planta perennis; radix lignosa; caules 7—15 cm alti, a basi ramosi, herbacei, ramis teneris verruculosi, scabris. Stipulae liberae, in parte inferiore rotundatae, in superiore breve lanceolatae, membranaceae; petioli aliquando verruculosi, 2—4 mm longi, alati, apice filiformi-mucronati; foliola unijuga, obovata vel elliptica, 6—15 mm longa, 3—5 mm lata, apice obtusa. Flores 1—2, in axillis foliorum dispositi; pedicelli breves, 1—3 mm longi, parse verruculosi; sepala viridia, albo-marginata, obovato-elliptica, ca 5 mm longa; petala sepalis subaequilonga, albo-aurantiaca. Stamina non exserta. Capsula lanceolata, non alata, subangulata. Fl. VII.

Gansu: Jiayuguan (嘉峪关), on moving sand in the gobi desert, 27, VII, 1960, Qinghai-Gansu complex expedition (青海、甘肃考察队), 3015 (Type, HP).

The new species is near *Z. loczyi* Kanitez, differing in being perennial, in young stem and petiole being verruculose. From *Z. rosovii* Bge., our species differs in stamens not exsert, in verruculose young stems and in shorter peduncles.

本种与翼柄霸王的区别在于小叶1对,嫩枝和叶柄具乳头状突起;与石生霸王的区别在于雄蕊不突出,嫩枝和叶柄具乳头状突起。

2. 新疆霸王 新种 图2

Zygophyllum sinkiangense Liou filia sp. nov.(Subgen. *Fabago*, Sect. *Eufabago*)

Planta perennis; radix valide lignosa, crassa; caules 20—25 cm alti, crassi, fragiles, internodiis ad 4 cm longis. Stipulae distinctae, triangulares, membranaceo-marginatae; petioli 8—18 mm longi; foliola unijuga, applanata, subcarnosa, obovata vel suborbiculata, 2—4 cm longa, 1.5—3 cm lata, apice rotundata. Flores 2, in axillis

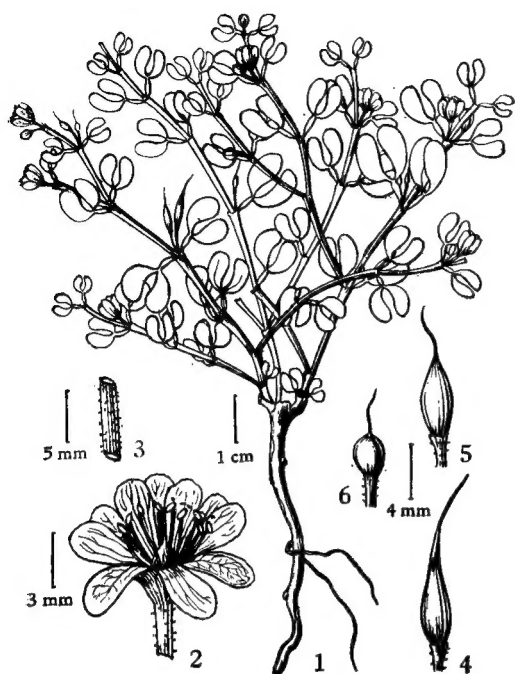


图1 甘肃霸王 *Zygophyllum kansuense* Liou filia
1. 植株; 2. 花; 3. 茎放大示乳状突起; 4—6. 未成熟的果。(陶明琴绘)

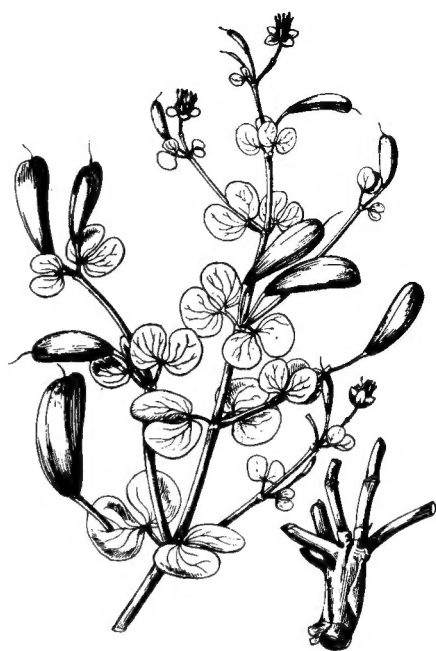


图2 新疆霸王 *Zygophyllum sinkiangense* Liou filia. (陶明琴绘)

foliorum dispositi; stamina exserta. Capsula erecta, elliptica vel oblanceolata, in apice crassior, 2.5—4 cm longa, 1—1.5 cm lata, subangulata, matura dehiscens, quinque-loculata; pedicellis ca 1.5 cm longis. Semina 4—7 in loculo, ovata, ca 5 mm longa, 3 mm lata, pellida facie foveolata, irregulariter marginata. Fl. V: VI—VII.

Xinjiang: Hoxud Xian (和硕县) Tahaqi, piedmont plain, V, 30, 1979, Mao Zumei (毛祖美) 37 (Type in Herb. Lanzhou Inst. Desert Research Acad. Sin.).

The new species is near *Z. macropodum* Boriss. differing in broader capsiles, which are broadest in the upper part and in larger seeds.

本种与大叶霸王的区别在于果较粗, 上端较基部粗; 种子较大, 表面及边缘不光滑。

3. 小翼果霸王 新变种

***Zygophyllum pterocarpun* Bge. var. *microcarpum* Liou filia var. nov.**

Capsula minor, 7—12 mm longa, 3—5 mm lata, 1—2 mm lata alatae.

Xinjiang: Qijiaouing (七角井) (about 170 km north-west of Hami Xian (哈密县)) diluvial fan, Gao Shang-wu (高尚武) et al., 17, VII, 1960, (Type in Herb. Lanzhou Inst. Desert Research, Acad. Sin.).

蒴果较小, 长 7—12 毫米, 径 3—5 毫米, 翅宽 1—2 毫米。